1. STATE Virginia HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY COUNTY Fairfax INVENTORY #119 TOWN VICINITY Annandale 2. NAME Ravensworth (Destroyed 1926) STREET NO. 5252 Port Royal Road Annandale, Virginia ORIGINAL OWNER William Fitzhugh DATE OF PERIOD C. 1796 STYLE ---ORIGINAL USE Residence ARCHITECT Unknown PRESENT OWNER Carrington Williams, Tr. BUILDER Probably William Fitzhugh PRESENT USE Industrial Park WALL CONSTRUCTION Frame and clapboard and 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE NO. OF STORIES 2 1/2 wooden shingles 4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION The tract, purchased in 1685 by the first William Fitzhugh from the original grantee, John Matthews, contained almost 22,000 acres in what is now Fairfax County. The land was surveyed in 1690 and a direct grant was confirmed in 1694. The boundaries extended roughly from present-day Fairfax City to Falls Church, south to the vicinity of Pohick Church, then west and northwest to the beginning. A group of French Huguenots was installed as tenant farmers to raise tobacco, and later Ravensworth Road, a tobacco rolling road, was established with the tidewater port of Colchester on the Occoquan River as its destination. In 1796, the first William's namesake and great grandson purchased a townhouse at 607 Oronoco Street in Alexandria from which he supervised the construction of the Ravensworth mansion on the portion of the estate south of Braddock Road. On August 1, 1926, the mansion house was the victim of an arsonist. Many priceless portraits in the extensive family collection were saved, but 17 were lost. The Virginia Historical Society was given the remaining paintings, and some of the antique furniture saved was given to "Arlington House." The estate was sold in 1957 for development and remains in the family cemetery were removed to Fairfax Cemetery across from Truro Episcopal Church. Exterior 5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered Interior Royston St. Regina Dr Kalorama Rd. Braddock Rd. 7. PHOTOGRAPH HABS, c. 1890 6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional) 9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER 3. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC Mrs. Ross D. Netherton See Virginiana Collection files, Fairfax Fairfax County Division of Planning County Public Library. E. L. Templeman, "Ravensworth," Historical 4100 Chain Bridge Road Society of Fairfax County, Virginia, Fairfax, Virginia 22030 <u>Yearbook</u>, Volume 7, 1960-61. DATE OF RECORD 2/24/72